UKRAINE'S CRY FOR DEMOCRACY, JUSTICE AND INDEPENDENCE

Hon. David Kilgour To public gathering at Ukrainian Embassy Ottawa 23 February 2014

Mr. Ambassador, ladies and gentlemen,

Key points about the crisis in Ukraine do not seem to have been highlighted, including:

- the people protesting in Independence Square, and all those who are supporting them, are united in demanding the freedoms that we have here in Canada:
 - o justice,
 - o the rule of law,
 - $_{\circ}$ equality of economic opportunity, and
 - o a government that works for all of the people.
- The protesters in Independence Square are demanding a government that will institute the reforms that are desperately needed for Ukraine and Ukrainians to participate in the world economy and to play a role on the world stage.
- These are goals that have united Ukrainians all across their country, and that transcend language and ethnic background:
 - the first protester to die tragically, among 87 now-known victims, was a man of Armenian background
 - in Independence Square, protesters from all across Ukraine have stood united in demanding these reforms.

Two months of protests in Kyiv and across western Ukraine and into its eastern region appear now to have succeeded in achieving a renewed post-Soviet democratic integrity and national sovereignty by a courageous and long-suffering people

Canada was the first Western country to recognize Ukraine's independence after 28 million --92 per cent of eligible voters--voted in their 1991 referendum to declare independence from Russia. Many Canadians have a long and close history with Ukraine.

Canadians of origin in Ukraine (numbering about 1.2 million) have played since the 1890s an important role in our own history, following three waves of immigration from what is now Ukraine.

In World War Two, an estimated 40,000 Ukrainian-Canadians, or more than ten percent of the entire community then in Canada, enlisted in our armed forces. Between 1947 and 1953, approximately 34,000 Ukrainians came to Canada, many well-educated professionals. They and the generations arriving earlier helped shape Canada into what it is today.

The protests in recent months by widely-based opposition groups, including an estimated ninety per cent of the residents of Kyiv and much of the entire population of Ukraine, were in part against the deeply corrupt President Yanukovich.

Ukraine is not Russia and the world's advocates for human dignity must do what we can to advance this reality.

For two months, Ukrainian Canadians and other thoughtful citizens have been in anguish as they've seen Yanukovich brutalize their 'brothers' and 'sisters' as he attempted to introduce a police state with the encouragement and help of the Kremlin. Canada must stand firmly with Ukrainians generally to maintain national independence and democracy.

Fortunately, the timing of the Winter Olympics has preventing Putin from unleashing Russian violence in Ukraine at least until the Games torch was extinguished earlier today in Sochi. Canada, Europe and the U.S. must act quickly.

Thank you.